



PLANT SCIENCE AND LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE UConn Home and Garden Education Center U-4115, 1380 Storrs Road Storrs, CT 06269-4115 877-486-6271

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# FACT SHEET

# **Drought Tolerant Annuals and Perennials**

There is an increased awareness of the need for efficient water use and water conservation practices in the home landscape. Water bans or restrictions force us to examine the water requirements of some of our favorite plants. Certain species of annuals and perennials are more drought tolerant than others and will make attractive additions to our gardens. Drought tolerant plants still require water to survive, but have the ability to tolerate periods of little water.

All plants require a fair amount of water to become established. It is a good idea to incorporate compost of organic matter into the soil before planting to increase the soil's ability to retain moisture. Plants may be watered more efficiently by using soaker hoses or trickle irrigation systems. Organic mulches such as grass clippings, buckwheat hulls, composted leaves or other weed-free material will help to reduce evaporation from the soil's surface. Black plastic mulch or landscape fabrics may also be used.

Try some of the following annuals or perennials for their beautiful colors and textures as well as their tolerance to drought. Consult seed and plant catalogs, garden centers or horticultural reference books for growth habits such as height, spread and color of the plants indicated.

### Annuals

- Ageratum
- Amaranthus
- Arctotis
- Brachycome Swan River Daisy
- Catharanthus Vinca
- Celosia Cockscomb
- Centaurea Bachelor Buttons
- Cosmos
- Cynoglossum
- Dimorphotheca African Daisy
- Eschscholzia California Poppy
- Gaillardia Annual Blanket Flower
- Gomphrena
- Gourds ornamental
- Gypsophila Baby's Breath
- Helipterum
- Ipomoea Morning Glory
- Mesembryanthemum Ice Plant
- Mirabilis Four O'Clock
- Nolana Chilean Bell Flower
- Petunia
- Portulaca Moss Rose
- Salvia
- Sanvitalia Creeping zinnia

- Tropaeolum Nasturium
- Verbena

### Perennials

- Achillia Yarrow
- Anthemis Golden Marguerite
- Armeria Sea Thrift
- Amsonia Blue Star
- Artemisia
- Antennaria Pussy Toes
- Aurinia Basket of Gold
- Boltonia
- Catanache Cupid's Dart
- Certastium Snow In Summer
- Coreopsis
- Echinacea Cone Flower
- Echinops
- Epimedium
- Erynigium Sea Holly
- Euphorbia Spurge
- Gaillardia Blanket Flower
- Gypsophila Baby's Breath
- Hedera helix English Ivy
- Iberis Candytuft
- Lychnis
- Malva Mallow
- Pachysandra
- Perovskia Russian Sage
- Rudbeckia Black-eyed Susan
- Sedum
- Sempervivum Hen and Chicks
- Stachys Lamb's Ears
- Verbascum Mullein
- Yucca

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